

THE GULF

AND

INLAND WATERS

BY

A. T. MAHAN

COMMANDER U. S. NAVY

NEW YORK
CHARLES SCRIBNER'S SONS
1888

COPYRIGHT, 1888, BY CHARLES SCRIBNER'S SONS

Trow's
PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING COMPANY
201-213 East Twelfth Street
NEW YORK

PREFACE.

THE narrative in these pages follows chiefly the official reports, and it is believed will not be found to conflict seriously with them. Official reports, however, are liable to errors of statement and especially to the omission of facts, well known to the writer but not always to the reader, the want of which is seriously felt when the attempt is made not only to tell the gross results but to detail the steps that led Such omissions, which are specially frequent in the earlier reports of the Civil War, the author has tried to supply by questions put, principally by letter, to surviving A few have neglected to answer, and on those witnesses. points he has been obliged, with some embarrassment, to depend on his own judgment upon the circumstances of the case; but by far the greater part of the officers addressed, both Union and Confederate, have replied very freely. The number of his correspondents has been too numerous to admit of his thanking them by name, but he begs here to renew to them all the acknowledgments which have already been made to each in person. A. T. M.

June, 1883.

CONTENTS.

LIST OF MAPS,	•	•	•	PAGE ix
CHAPTER I.				
Preliminary,	•	• .	.•	. 1
CHAPTER II.				
FROM CAIRO TO VICKSBURG,	•	•	•	. 9
CHAPTER III.				
FROM THE GULF TO VICKSBURG, .	•	•	• .	. 52
CHAPTER IV.				
THE RECOIL FROM VICKSBURG,	•	•		. 98
CHAPTER V.				
THE MISSISSIPPI OPENED,	٠			110

	٠	٠
VI	1	1

viii CONTENTS.

			C	HAPT	$\mathbf{E}\mathbf{R}$	VI.				
MINOR OCCU	TRRE	NCES	IN	1863,	• •	•	•	•	•	. 175
			CI	IAPTI	£R.	VII.				
TEXAS AND	THE	RED	Rr	ver,	•	. •	• "	•	•	. 185
			CH	APTE	\mathbf{R}	VIII.				
MOBILE,	•		•	•		•	•		•	. 218
APPENDIX,		٠	•	•		•		•	• .	. 251
INDEX,	• ,			•		•			•	. 255

LIST OF MAPS AND PLANS.

MT	PAGE
Mississippi Valley—Cairo to Memphis, .	to face 9
MISSISSIPPI VALLEY—VICKSBURG TO THE GULF,	. " 52
BATTLE OF NEW ORLEANS,	74
BATTLE AT VICKSBURG,	92
MISSISSIPPI VALLEY—HELENA TO VICKSBURG,	to face 115
BATTLE AT GRAND GULF,	159
RED RIVER DAM,	208
BATTLE OF MOBILE BAY,	to face 229